PATENT COOPERATION TRACETY

From the		_
INTERNIATIONAL	PREI IMINARY EXAMINING AUTHO	ł

To: JEFFREY J. SCHWARTZ SCHWARTZ LAW FIRM, P.C. SOUTHPARK TOWERS 6100 FAIRVIEW ROAD, SUITE 530 CHARLOTTE, NC 28210

PCT

NOTIFICATION OF TRANSMITTAL OF INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY (Chapter II of the Patent Cooperation Treaty)

(PCT Rule 71.1)

Date of mailing (day/month/year) 25 OCT 2005

Applicant's or agent's file reference	ır.	MPORTANT NOTIFICATION
138/12PCT International application No.	International filing date (day/month/year)	Priority date (day/month/year)
PCT/US04/18082	. 08 June 2004 (08.06.2004)	09 June 2003 (09.06.2003)



- The applicant is hereby notified that this International Preliminary Examining Authority transmits herewith the international preliminary report on patentability and its annexes, if any, established on the international application.
- 2. A copy of the report and its annexes, if any, is being transmitted to the International Bureau for communication to all the elected Offices.
- 3. Where required by any of the elected Offices, the International Bureau will prepare an English translation of the report (but not of any annexes) and will transmit such translation to those Offices.

4. REMINDER

The applicant must enter the national phase before each elected Office by performing certain acts (filing translations and paying national fees) within 30 months from the priority date (or later in some Offices)(Article 39(1))(see also the reminder sent by the International Bureau with Form PCT/IB/301).

Where a translation of the international application must be furnished to an elected Office, that translation must contain a translation of any annexes to the international preliminary report on patentability. It is the applicant's responsibility to prepare and furnish such translation directly to each elected Office concerned.

For further details on the applicable time limits and requirements of the elected Offices, see Volume II of the PCT Applicant's Guide.

The applicant's attention is drawn to Article 33(5), which provides that the criteria of novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability described in Article 33(2) to (4) merely serve the purposes of international preliminary examination and that "any Contracting State may apply additional or different criteria for the purposes of deciding whether, in that State, the claimed invention is patentable or not" (see also Article 27(5)). Such additional criteria may relate, for example, to exemptions from patentability, requirements for enabling disclosure, clarity and support for the claims.

Authorized office

David P. B

Telephone No.

Name and mailing address of the IPEA/ US

Mail Stop PCT, Attn: IPEA/US Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450

Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

Facsimile No. (703) 305-3230 Form PCT/IPEA/416 (January 2004)

UCT # 1 2005

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY (Chapter II of the Patent Cooperation Treaty)

(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

	Applicant's or agent's file reference	FOR FURTHER ACTION	NC	See Form PCT/IPEA/416			
ļ	138/12PCT	International filing date (da)	(month(year)	Priority date (day/month/year)			
	International application No.		moninyeu j	09 June 2003 (09.06.2003)			
١	PCT/US04/18082	08 June 2004 (08.06.2004)	PC	09 Лшке 2003 (09.00.2003)			
International Patent Classification (IPC) or national classification and IPC							
	IPC(7): B23P 17/00 and US Cl.: 29/894.324 Applicant						
	SMYTH, LARRY C						
	This report is the internat Examining Authority under	r Article 35 and transmitted	d to the applicant a	ished by this International Preliminary coording to Article 36.			
	2. This REPORT consists of a total of 2 sheets, including this cover sheet.						
	3. This report is also accompa						
		int and to the International					
sheets of the description, claims and/or drawings which have been amended and are the bas this report and/or sheets containing rectifications authorized by this Authority (see Rule 7 and Section 607 of the Administrative Instructions).							
sheets which supersede earlier sheets, but which this Authority considers contain an amend that goes beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed, as indicated in item Box No. I and the Supplemental Box.							
	b. (sent to the International Bureau only) a total of (indicate type and number of electronic carrier(s , containing a sequence listing and/or tables related thereto, in electronic form only indicated in the Supplemental Box Relating to Sequence Listing (see Section 802 of Administrative Instructions).						
		ations relating to the follow	ing items:				
			THE THEME				
		asis of the report					
		riority					
		Ion-establishment of opinio pplicability	n with regard to no	ovelty, inventive step and industrial			
	Box No. IV	ack of unity of invention					
	Box No. V R	easoned statement under	Article 35(2) with ions and explanation	h regard to novelty, inventive step or ons supporting such statement			
	<u> </u>	ertain documents cited					
	Box No. VII C	Certain defects in the interna	ational application				
	Box No. VIII C	ertain observations on the					
	Date of submission of the demand		Date of completion	n of this report			
	10 January 2005 (10 01 2005)		23 September 20087	(23.09.2005)			
	10 January 2005 (10.01.2005) Name and mailing address of the IPEA/		Authorized officer				
	Mail Stop PCT, Attn: IPEA/US		1 1 1	M/Z			
	Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450		David P. Bryan	A~			
	Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 Facsimile No. (703) 305-3230		Telephone No. 371-	272-4690			
	Form PCT/IPFA/409 (cover sheet)(April 2	2005)					

	PCT/US04/18082
T	NTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY PCT/US04/18082
Bo	ox No. I Basis of the report this report is based on:
1.	With regard to the language, this report is based on: With regard to the language, this report is based on: the international application in the language in which it was filed.
	With regard to the language, which it was filed. It the international application in the language in which it was filed. It is international application into English, which is the language of a translation furnished for the language at translation of the international application into English, which is the language of a translation furnished for the
1	purposes of:
	mublication of the international application (and application (and application of the international application (and applicat
1	1 Liminary examination (under a state of the state of
	2. With regard to the elements of the international application, this report is based on (1994) and the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and the state of the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and the state of the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and the state of the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and the state of the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and the state of the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and the state of the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and the state of the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and the state of the s
-	stigned application as originally lifety furnished
	pages 1-16 received by this Authority on
	as amended (together warms)
	pages 17-20 pages* NONE pages* NONE pages* NONE pages* NONE received by this Authority on received by this Authority on
	pages* NONE received by this reduced by
	the drawings: as originally filed/furnished as originally filed/furnished
	received by this realist
	pages 1-7 pages* NONE received by this Authority on pages* NONE received by this Authority on a sequence listing and/or any related table(s) - see Supplemental Box Relating to Sequence Listing.
	a sequence listing and/or any related table(s) - see Eurp
	the properties of the cancellation of:
	the drawings, sheets/figs
	the sequence listing (specify):
9	any table(s) related to the sequence listing (P) any table(s) related to the sequence listing (P) and any table (s) related to the sequence listing (P) and table (s) related to the sequence listing (S) and table (s) related to the sequence listing (S) and table (s) related to the sequence listing (S) and table (s) related to the sequence listing (S) and table
	any table(s) related to the sequence listing (specify). any table(s) related to the sequence listing (specify). This report has been established as if (some of) the amendments annexed to this report and listed below had not been made to this report has been established as if (some of) the amendments annexed to this report and listed below had not been made to this report has been established as if (some of) the amendments annexed to this report and listed below had not been made to the supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(e)) since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(e)) since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(e)) since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(e)) since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(e)) since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(e)) since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(e)) since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(e)) since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(e)) since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(e)) since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(e)) since t
	the description, pages
	the claims NOS.
	the drawings, sheets/figs
	the sequence listing (specify): any table(s) related to the sequence listing (specify):
	any table(s) related to the sequence to marked "superseded."
	* If item 4 applies, some or all of those sheets may be marked "superseded." * If item 4 applies, some or all of those sheets may be marked "superseded."
	* If item 4 applies, some or unity Form PCT/IPEA/409 (Box No. 1) (April 2005)

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY

International application No. PCT/US04/18082

Box No. V	Reasoned statement under Arti applicability; citations and expl	cle 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial lanations supporting such statement	
1. Statement	:		
Novelty (AD)	ovelty (N)	Claims 1-23	YES
14	overly (17)	Claims NONE	NO
T	nventive Step (IS)	Claims 1-23	YES
ш	rendive step (15)	Claims NONE	NO
7-	ndustrial Applicability (IA)	Claims 1-23	YES
Industrial Application (124)	idustriai Applicatility (127)	Claims NONE	NO

2. Citations and Explanations (Rule 70.7)
Claims 1-23 meet the criteria set out in PCT Article 33(2)-(3), because the prior art does not teach or fairly suggest the steps of marking a formed wheel with an initial ID mark and machining away the ID mark during final wheel shaping.

Claims 1-23 meet the criteria set out in PCT Article 33(4), and thus exhibit industrial applicability because the subject matter claimed can be made or used in industry.